

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2 EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

3 JEFFREY HART :
4

5 Plaintiff 72-CV-1041
6 -against- : U.S. District Court
7 COMMUNITY SCHOOL DISTRICT 21 Brooklyn, New York

8 Defendant : February 22, 2008
9 X 11:30 a.m.
10 X

11 ANJAN RAU, et alno

12 Plaintiffs 08-CV-210

13 -against- :
14 NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT
15 OF EDUCATION

16 Defendant :
17 X

18 BEFORE:

19 HONORABLE JACK B. WEINSTEIN
20 United States District Judge

21 APPEARANCES:

22 For the Plaintiff: JAMES I. MEYERSON
23 64 Fulton Street
24 SUITE 502
25 New York, New York 10038

1 For the Defendant: GAIL RUBIN
2 Communi ty School Chi ef, Affi rmative Litigation
3 District and Division
4 NYC Board of Ed. New York Ci ty Law Department
5 100 Church Street
6 New York, New York 10007
7
8 For NYS Third Party: WILLIAM H. BRISTOW III
9 Assistant Attorney General
10 120 Broadway
11 New York, New York 10271-0332
12 For Plaintiff Interveners JONES DAY
13 51 Lousi ana Avenue, N.W.
14 Washington, DC 20001
15 BY: SHAY DVORETZKY
16
17 Parent Speakers: PAMELA KELTER
18 MARI ANNE RUSSO
19 MR. RONALD STEWART
20
21 Court Reporter: RONALD E. TOLKIN, RMR
22 Official Court Reporter
23 225 Cadman Plaza East
24 Brooklyn, New York 11201
25 718-613-2647
Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography, transcript
produced by Computer-Assisted Transcript.

1 THE COURT: Good morning, everybody.

2 I don't know if you can hear me back there. If
3 you'd like, you can sit in the jury box or sit up in the front
4 if you have any trouble hearing.

5 THE CLERK: Civil cause for motion, Jeffrey Hart and
6 Anjan Rau versus New York City Department of Education, et al.

7 Counsel, please note your appearances.

8 For plaintiff and Hart.

9 MR. MEYERSON: Your Honor, James Meyerson for the
10 plaintiff.

11 THE COURT: Good to see you again.

12 MR. MEYERSON: Good to see you, Your Honor. It has
13 been a long journey.

14 THE CLERK: Community School 21?

15 MS. RUBIN: Gail Rubin from New York City Law
16 Department.

17 THE CLERK: For Rau?

18 MR. DVORETZKY: Shay Dvoretzky from Jones Day.

19 MR. BRISTOW: Your Honor, William Bristow for the
20 state defendants in the Hart matter.

21 THE COURT: Who do you represent?

22 MR. BRISTOW: Your Honor, we were faxed a copy
23 yesterday of the February 14th order at the AG's office.

24 THE COURT: So you represent the state?

25 MR. BRISTOW: Yes. I believe there are two state

1 thi rd-party defendants.

2 THE COURT: All right. We're pleased to have you.
3 As the United States was also invited through the United
4 States attorneys but declined. I'm happy to hear you.

5 MR. DVORETZKY: Good morning, Your Honor.

6 We filed our motion to intervene in this case, and
7 we believe that the requirements of Rule 24 for intervention
8 are satisfied. Nobody has opposed that motion or indicated
9 that the Rule 24 requirements are not met. Regardless of the
10 outcome of the City's motion before the Court today, to
11 terminate or modify this Court's 1974 order, there are
12 additional claims that remain to be litigated, particularly
13 focusing on retrospectively for Naki ta Rau.

14 THE COURT: You have a separate case.

15 MR. DVORETZKY: We have filed a separate case as
16 well as a motion to intervene here.

17 THE COURT: Well, those issues will be handled in
18 that separate case.

19 MR. DVORETZKY: They can be handled in either forum,
20 and in filing both the motion to intervene and the separate
21 case, we were, in effect, using belts and suspenders. That
22 said, I think, first of all, that the requirements of Rule 24
23 are satisfied here and that Ms. Rau's claim, Naki ta's claim,
24 may turn, in some large measure, on the Court's interpretation
25 of its prior 1974 orders. And for that reason, it would be

1 appropriate to litigate that claim here.

2 In addition, no matter what the outcome of the case
3 here today, no one can be sure that the Hart litigation will,
4 in fact, be over even if you grant the relief that the City is
5 seeking, because we can't preclude the possibility of a motion
6 for reconsideration by someone or a notice of appeal. If
7 something like that were to happen, we'd like to be parties to
8 represent our interests.

9 THE COURT: Thank you.

10 MS. RUBIN: Your Honor, we have no objection to the
11 motion to intervene. Shall I address the motion to terminate.

12 THE COURT: Please.

13 MS. RUBIN: We are here on behalf of the Chancellor
14 and the Department of Education in a motion to end the
15 remedial order governing. United States Supreme Court
16 precedent mandates that if we can show that we have reasonably
17 complied over a reasonable period of time and that there are
18 no vestiges of segregation remaining, that the order should be
19 lifted.

20 We think we have put in factual and material to
21 demonstrate this, and I don't believe that there's any factual
22 dispute about what has been going on for the last 30 plus
23 years in District 21 and Mark Twain.

24 Your order in 1974 led to the establishment of a
25 wonderful school, a racially mixed school, an excellent

1 school . Highly competitive school . It was a success beyond
2 our wildest expectations at the time. It has continued that
3 way for many years, in compliance with the order. We've put
4 in data which demonstrates that we have done admissions in
5 accordance with the requirements of the order, and it's our
6 belief that there are no vestiges remaining from the original
7 finding of segregation, which, as you recall, was tied to the
8 feeder patterns at Mark Twain.

9 In accordance with the order, the district changed
10 the feeder patterns at the time, and if you look at the
11 schools in the district, they are basically racially mixed.
12 And Mark Twain, again, is a wonderful, successful, integrated
13 place for many years. So we're here, at this point, to say
14 that we think we've complied. We think that the tests have
15 been met and we're asking you to terminate the remedial order.

16 THE COURT: Thank you.

17 MR. MEYERSON: Your Honor, we take a very limited
18 position. We do agree that the desegregation of Mark Twain,
19 as we frame the desegregation of the Mark Twain school has
20 been fully achieved. We believe, based upon your finding in
21 1990, the Court felt at that time it was fully achieved. That
22 the defendants in the initiating litigation have fully
23 complied with the desegregation order of 1974. And again, we
24 believe your 1990 order, in effect and substance, stated that.
25 We think what you should do at this point in time is simply

1 dismiss the case making the requisite findings of full
2 compliance and effective desegregation. The Court should be
3 very narrow in the scope of its order.

4 With respect to the intervention, we've taken no
5 position. Although reflecting on it, in light of what counsel
6 has stated, it does raise the issue of whether or not a formal
7 dismissal at this time is not, in effect, retroactive to 1990
8 when you made the fundamental findings that full compliance
9 had been achieved at that time. And that your reflection that
10 the continuing jurisdiction of the Court, yourself had
11 reflection that the continuing jurisdiction of the Court was
12 no longer necessary. Having said that and understanding that
13 you've never formalized that, we believe that you should
14 formalize that as I have previously discussed.

15 THE COURT: Thank you.

16 Does the state wish to add anything?

17 MR. BRISTOW: No, Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: The motion to intervene is going to be
19 denied for two reasons. First, implicit is the contention
20 that the law has changed making the 1974 remedial order
21 invalid as applied to the proposed intervenors' children
22 unfounded. If the facts were the same today as they were in
23 1974, the same decree would issue because the plaintiffs
24 proved both de facto and de jure segregation. Brown v. Board
25 of Education of Topeka still rules. Segregation of this kind

1 that we had in Mark Twain was illegal and would still be
2 illegal. Moreover, the Supreme Court has not declared, in any
3 of its cases since Brown, that racial and other socio economic
4 factors cannot be taken into account in administering local
5 schools. The Supreme Court's ruling in the Seattle school
6 case and the Missouri case of last year, which are relied
7 upon, in effect, by the proposed intervenor has not changed
8 the legal landscape as it applies to the situation now.

9 Majority opinion offered by the chief justice in
10 Seattle is summarized as follows:

11 "The school districts," that is the Seattle and
12 Missouri school districts, "have not carried their heavy
13 burden of showing that the interest they seek to achieve
14 justifies the extreme means they have chosen, discriminating
15 among individual students based on race by relying upon racial
16 classifications in making school assignments."

17 And he went on:

18 "Although remedying the facts of past
19 intentional discrimination is a compelling interest under the
20 strict scrutiny test, that interest is not involved here that
21 is in Seattle, because the school cases there were never
22 segregated by law nor subject to a court ordered desegregation
23 order."

24 That is not the case in the Mark Twain litigation
25 where there was segregation and both de jure and de facto, and

1 there was an order, which was affirmed on appeal.

2 He went on to say, the chief justice:

3 "Moreover, these cases are not governed by
4 Grutter v Bolinger --" those were the Michigan college cases
5 -- "in which the court held for strict scrutiny purposes, a
6 government's interest in student body diversity "in the
7 context of higher education" is compelling."

8 The Grutter court noted that it is:

9 "Not in interest in simple ethnic diversity" in
10 which a specified percentage of the student body is, in
11 effect, guaranteed to be members of selected ethnic groups
12 that can justify the use of race, but a far broader array of
13 qualifications and characteristics of which racial or ethnic
14 origin is a single though important element."

15 Now, in Brown, the chief justice directly addressed
16 the problem of the difference between the considerations in
17 graduate school and in grade school. It is a particular
18 anomaly, I believe, for the chief justice to make this
19 distinction, because the whole theory and history of the NAACP
20 and NAACP Legal Defense Fund was to start with the appellate
21 -- excuse me, to start with the graduate and undergraduate
22 colleges where they saw that segregation would make it
23 impossible for people who are segregated to be successful in
24 their careers; and then having established that position, move
25 down to grade school.

1 What Chief Justice Warren said, in Brown, was:

2 "In finding that a segregated law school for
3 Negroes could not provide them equal educational
4 opportunities, this Court relied, in large part, on those
5 qualities which are incapable of objective measurement but
6 which make for greatness in a law school. The Court, in
7 requiring in McLaurin that a Negro admitted to a white
8 graduate school be treated like all other students, again
9 resorted to intangible considerations. His ability to study,
10 to engage in discussions, and exchange views with other
11 students, and in general, to learn his profession, are
12 important."

13 Then the Chief Justice Warren went on to say this:

14 "Such considerations apply with added force to
15 children in grade and high schools. To separate them from
16 others of similar age and qualifications, solely because of
17 their race, generates a feeling of inferiority as to their
18 status in the community that may effect their hearts and minds
19 in a way unlikely ever to be undone.

20 Segregation of white and colored children in
21 public schools has a detrimental effect upon the colored
22 children. The impact is greater when it has a sanction of the
23 law. The policy of separating the races is usually
24 interpreted as denoting the inferiority of the Negro group,"
25 and then he went onto explain why this retarded education of

1 an important segment of the community in Brown.

2 Now, there were four justices in the Seattle case
3 who agreed with the chief justice. There were four who agreed
4 with Justice Breyer, who said a variety of things but this is
5 a quotation that seems, to me, to sum it up:

6 "These cases consider the longstanding effort
7 of two local school boards to integrate their public schools.
8 The school board plans before us resemble many others adopted
9 within the last 50 years by primary and secondary schools
10 throughout the nation. All of these plans represent local
11 efforts to bring about the kind of racially integrated
12 education that Brown v Board of Education long promised
13 efforts that this Court has repeatedly required, permitted,
14 and encouraged local authorities to undertake. This Court has
15 recognized that the public interest at stake in such cases are
16 compelling. We have approved narrowly tailored plans that are
17 no less race conscience than the plans before us, and we have
18 understood that the constitution permits local communities to
19 adopt desegregation plans even where it does not require them
20 to do so." Now, that takes care of eight justices on two
21 sides of the issue.

22 The ninth justice was Justice Kennedy, and he wrote
23 the critical decision in this case -- or these cases. They
24 were combined. The principal set forth by the supreme court
25 in Marks v United States is:

1 "When a fragmented court decides a case and no
2 single rationale explains the result and enjoys the assent of
3 five justices, the holding of the Court may be viewed as that
4 position taken by those members who concurred in the judgment
5 on the narrowest grounds." That's from the Grutter case.

6 Now, in the Grutter case that meant that the view of
7 Justice Powell, who concurred in the Bakke case, you remember
8 that was the California case:

9 "That student body diversity is a compelling
10 state interest that can justify the use of race in university
11 admissions."

12 I remind you again that the chief justice pointed
13 out that that problem is at least as great and is as important
14 at grade schools.

15 That, therefore, brings us to the Kennedy opinion in
16 the Seattle cases which constitutions, therefore, the ruling
17 opinion for the purposes of application. Justice Kennedy
18 wrote:

19 "This nation has a moral and ethical obligation
20 to fulfill its historic commitment to creating an integrated
21 society that insures equal opportunity for all its children.
22 A compelling interest exists in avoiding racial isolation, an
23 interest that a school district in its discretion and
24 expertise may choose to pursue. Likewise, a district may
25 consider it a compelling interest to achieve a diverse student

1 population." Which is just what was done in Mark Twain, not
2 only by dealing with the racial discrimination but by
3 providing all these special programs for all kinds of talented
4 children in arts and computers, in the various forms of
5 athletics and so on, which I will refer to in a moment.

6 "Race may be one component," he went on, "of
7 that diversity, but other demographic factors plus special
8 talents," he said, "and these should also be considered. The
9 government is not permitted to do, absent a showing of
10 necessity," not made here, that is in the Seattle case, "is to
11 classify every student on the basis of race and to assign each
12 of them to schools based on that classification." Which was
13 not what was done in Mark Twain.

14 "The decision today," Justice Kennedy said,
15 "should not prevent school districts from continuing the
16 important work of bringing together students of different
17 racial, ethnic, and economic backgrounds. Those entrusted
18 with directing our public schools can bring to bear the
19 creativity of experts, parents, administrators, and other
20 concerned citizens, to find a way to achieve the compelling
21 interest they face without resorting to widespread government
22 allocation of benefits and burdens on the basis of racial
23 classifications alone."

24 Now, the second reason the motion to intervene must
25 be denied is because this case is closed. The docket sheet

1 indicates that it's closed, the Court of Appeals repeatedly
2 stated that it's closed and it is closed. However, the
3 supreme court has stated that defendants are entitled to a
4 certificate of closure, and it will be issued forthwith.

5 The defendants have complied with the 1974 remedial
6 order. Mark Twain has been desegregated. The Court has no
7 further jurisdiction over the case and, therefore,
8 intervention in a case which is not alive makes no sense
9 whatsoever. If the plaintiffs wish to intervene, wish to
10 bring any unconstitutional issue to the Court's attention, it
11 will be in the parallel case that's brought. And in due
12 course, the city and any other authorities will make the
13 necessary motions and conduct the necessary discovery.

14 I should point out, since there are a number of
15 people from the community here, that the Court has received
16 many letters from parents whose children currently attend Mark
17 Twain or have attended in the past. Students from this
18 wonderful school created by so many devoted teachers,
19 students, parents, government officials from local, state, and
20 federal levels have contributed to making this a better
21 borough, city, state, and country. And in their letters,
22 these parents raise the concern that there should not be any
23 radical changes that would tend to destroy this stellar model
24 of urban education.

25 Now, it's the Court's understanding, from the city's

1 submission, that it is not the intention of the city to
2 destroy this school. On the contrary, the city wants to
3 continue to improve it. Based on the arguments today and in
4 the briefs, the Court is convinced that the City and the
5 Department of Education are acting in good faith, and that
6 they intend to continue the school along these present
7 excellent lines.

8 However, to assure the many people who continue to
9 write to the Court, the Court requests a letter from the
10 Chancellor or the mayor indicating that:

11 1. The September 2008 admission policy will not
12 appreciably change with respect to selection criteria, with
13 respect to talents and the like;

14 2. Students currently attending satisfactorily will
15 be permitted to graduate on schedule;

16 3. Mark Twain will continue to be conducted as a
17 superior magnet school as in the past and;

18 4. Mark Twain will be conducted as it has been for
19 many years now, as an integrated and desegregated school.

20 That should be no problem.

21 The Court, that is I, I'm the Court, visited the
22 school yesterday. I had the marshal drive me over with my
23 clerks, and it was closed due to the school holiday, which was
24 all right because I didn't want to go inside and annoy
25 everybody. The Court would like to bring to the chancellor's

1 attention, if you will, that the lovely metal gates at the
2 school entrance on Neptune Avenue are rusting. Try to see
3 that they're painted promptly. That may improve morale. The
4 sign indicating that it is a magnet school also needs touching
5 up. See that that is done, please.

6 The Court would like to thank the concerned parents
7 for writing and voicing their concerns, and for the parties
8 for submitting briefs. It wishes, again, to note the
9 contribution made to the desegregation of this school and to
10 its improvement by the attorneys in this case, James Meyerson,
11 who was a very, very young man when he started for the
12 plaintiffs. Elliot Hoffman for the Chancellor '74, Gail
13 Rubin for the Chancellor now.

14 Hyman Bravinn, is he still alive?

15 MR. MEYERSON: No, he is dead.

16 THE COURT: I thought he passed away. He did a
17 wonderful job for the defendants, third-party defendants. And
18 United States attorney Edward Boyd and Robert Hammer
19 represented the state at that time. James Hollingsworth for
20 the City Housing Authority. And then we had two wonderful
21 expert you remember, Dan Dodson for the plaintiffs. And who
22 was the expert -- Glaser, Mason Glaser for the defendants. He
23 was very good. The principal was wonderful and so was the
24 staff and the teachers and the parents and others.

25 The Court would, at this time, also like to mention

1 Curtis J. Berger, the Special Master in this case. He made a
2 wonderful contribution. His unfortunate death has deprived us
3 of innovative and workable methods of ending segregation in
4 urban environments. There was a memorial written to him
5 published in '99 Columbia Law Review called "Scholar and
6 Teacher: People, Person and Institution Conciliator." It
7 contains a picture of him. You will remember it and him.

8 MR. MEYERSON: I certainly do.

9 THE COURT: Unfortunately, he is dead.

10 So is there anything further?

11 MS. RUBIN: No, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: We have copies of the draft of my
13 opinion for anybody who wishes it, and we have copies of this
14 article memorializing this great man. If there is nothing
15 further, this hearing is adjourned.

16 A PARENT: Your Honor?

17 THE COURT: I'm sorry. If you'd like to be heard,
18 please come forward. You can sit down right here. Give your
19 name.

20 MS. KELTER: My name is Pamela Kelter, K-E-L-T-E-R.
21 My child is a student at Mark Twain. I had to write this.

22 THE COURT: Okay.

23 MS. KELTER: Every parent wants the best for their
24 child. Every parent wants an opportunity for their child to
25 grow, flourish, and blossom. Some of us have every resource

1 to give our children those opportunities, not wasting a single
2 moment, not leaving anything up to chance. Other parents must
3 rely on society and its effort to create school environments
4 that provide better educational opportunities for all
5 children. Most children only have the second choice. Public
6 school is a gateway for many children to become something
7 beyond their wildest dreams. An opportunity for their
8 lifetime.

9 Turning over the court order at Mark Twain could
10 have a severe impact on the school, jeopardizing the education
11 of 1,300 students each year. The court order designates that
12 Mark Twain is a state magnet school. The state gives Mark
13 Twain approximately \$300,000 annually for this magnet status.
14 Taking away the court order risks this status.

15 Additionally, just a few weeks ago, Mark Twain was
16 notified by the Department of Education that this year's
17 school budget will be cut by \$120,000 and that number will
18 double next year.

19 The court order also designates free busing for
20 students living within District 21, this too would be
21 jeopardized. How many parents will permit their children to
22 travel to Coney Island by mass transit?

23 Mark Twain is not located on the edge of several
24 neighborhoods, it is not located in a strategic site, making
25 it susceptible to minority group isolation.

1 Mark Twain's unique talent testing is included in
2 the court order. As this labor intensive process does not
3 streamline well with the rest of the city's standardized
4 testing, it too is at jeopardy. Mark Twain's funding,
5 transportation, and selective testing process are all wrapped
6 up in this court.

7 What is not seen or mentioned here in the newspapers
8 is the blood and sweat that has poured into Mark Twain since
9 the 1970's to make it a rock solid institution. The
10 enthusiastic, hope, and unity that must have been planted then
11 is still with the school now. Mrs. Moore and all her staff
12 dedicate themselves to improving and enriching all students in
13 the school. Students who have such diverse backgrounds and
14 diverse resources. Students who have emotional,
15 environmental, and family challenges are scaffolded into
16 adulthood with care and love and understanding.

17 Families who are financially challenged are given an
18 opportunity and a guiding hand by the schools, an opportunity
19 that would not be possible without the teamwork of dedicated
20 teachers and counselors at Mark Twain. I don't think the
21 color of these students is noted, but many students of color
22 are helped.

23 Chancellor Klein has never visited the school. He
24 has never seen the joy and excitement, the unabashedly
25 enthusiastic teamwork.

1 District 20 and 21 have other gifted and talented
2 schools, many of them are dominated by Asian and/or white
3 students. Mark Twain has a diversified population, much like
4 the city we live in.

5 In the recent 2007 supreme court case, Justice
6 Kennedy states in his opinion, "In the administration of
7 public schools by the state and the local authorities it is
8 permissible to consider the racial make up of schools and to
9 adopt general policies to encourage a diverse student body,
10 one aspect of which is its racial composition."

11 Ultimately, all children who attend Mark Twain, win.
12 They are better prepared to know, to understand, and to work
13 with people of all races and backgrounds.

14 THE COURT: Thank you for your very eloquent
15 statement. Would you please bring that, and these other
16 letters, to the attention of the Chancellor.

17 You might want to visit the school. It is a
18 beautiful spot, and it has a tennis court.

19 MS. KELTER: Those aren't our tennis courts.
20 Mrs. Moore won't allow the children to go out there.

21 THE COURT: She doesn't allow them to use the tennis
22 courts?

23 MS. KELTER: What happened, several years ago --

24 THE COURT: I thought they were part of the school.

25 MS. KELTER: They're part of the park. Several

1 years ago they did a Walk-A-Thon and one of the children was
2 mugged in the middle of the Walk-A-Thon. So for safety, we
3 don't use the facility.

4 THE COURT: I'm sorry to hear it.

5 MS. KELTER: The neighborhood is not where it should
6 be.

7 THE COURT: It has improved a lot from what it was
8 when I first started. Bring that to the Chancellor's
9 attention and maybe they can do something with the park
10 Department.

11 Would you like to be heard too? Give your name
12 please.

13 MS. RUSSO: Marianne Russo. We would just like to
14 note that the city education department has changed from the
15 Board of Education to DOE, and therefore, the admission
16 process or the selection process at Mark Twain has also been
17 changed with incoming from District 20 and Region 7 and now
18 the OC both. We believe, as parents, that the DOE, at the
19 present time, has mismanaged the selection process.

20 THE COURT: Who has?

21 MS. RUSSO: That they are no longer following the
22 court order regarding priorities to Coney Island residents and
23 District 21. Also, in their documents they're stating that it
24 is now a city-wide school. One data that was presented by PTA
25 before DOE made these changes to admissions, out of 170

1 children from the Coney Island area that applied, 40 were
2 accepted. This year, though, in 2007, September of 2007, out
3 of, again, almost the same, 100 something children, only 14
4 were admitted. So therefore, we're asking the Court to assign
5 an independent panel to review that DOE at this time to see if
6 it's following the court order, because we believe they are
7 not.

8 THE COURT: I'm not in a position to do that.

9 Will you bring it to the attention of the
10 Chancellor?

11 MS. RUBIN: Yes.

12 THE COURT: The original intention was to
13 desegregate 21 and then it was expanded to the city as a
14 whole, partly to help the students in District 21. I know
15 that there was another intermediate magnet school established
16 in the district, but I'm not in a position to get involved in
17 that kind of detail. I'm sorry.

18 MS. RUSSO: Thank you.

19 THE COURT: Is your child a student there now?

20 MS. RUSSO: Yes.

21 THE COURT: Well, I think that your child will be
22 protected.

23 MS. RUSSO: We're also concerned with other children
24 in District 21 no longer are protected.

25 THE COURT: Of course you want a good balanced

1 school .

2 MS. RUSSO: It is now the intention of the
3 Chancellor to make it a city-wide school .

4 THE COURT: Okay. Bring that to the attention of
5 the Chancellor.

6 MS. RUBIN: Okay.

7 THE COURT: Sir, come forward and give your name.

8 MR. STEWART: My name is Ronald Stewart,
9 S-T-E-W-A-R-T. I am currently a resident of Coney Island,
10 Judge Weinstein. I testified when we were both young men,
11 some years ago.

12 THE COURT: You still look pretty good.

13 MR. STEWART: You too, Judge. I was 17 years old.
14 I testified in this court situation. I'm still a resident of
15 Coney Island. I went to Mark Twain prior to it becoming a
16 gifted and talented school . In fact, you asked me what did I
17 think before -- Referee Curtis Borg, who I escorted throughout
18 the community, took him to the homes of the African-American
19 parents who expressed their concern, and you asked me what did
20 I think. At the time I felt that the school should have
21 remained as it was. I said we should bring in quality
22 teachers, bring in materials that we felt was needed at the
23 time.

24 I knew Doris Hart. I remember Mr. Meyers who
25 represented the NAACP. And I didn't know that Mr. Berger had

1 since deceased; a great, great mind, great thinker. I knew
2 Jeffrey Hart, who was the complainant. I'm happy to hear what
3 your decision is. As Mrs. Russo said, this is a community
4 school. District 21 has benefited for many years. Two of my
5 daughters attended Mark Twain as a gifted -- one is now -- she
6 is now making more money than me. She went to Howard
7 University. I had another daughter went to Morgan State.
8 Both live in the District of Columbia.

9 I think all parents in this district, the number one
10 concern is education that their child receives is a quality
11 education. Over the years I wasn't too pleased with the
12 amount of children that were going into District 21. As Mrs.
13 Russo said, the schools in the area, 188 and 288 and PS-90,
14 one or two of the students, particularly black and Hispanic,
15 entered the school.

16 But I am a member of the community education
17 council, the president, and we're diligently working with the
18 district to make sure that your decision is met. That there
19 is diversity and fairness, and Mark Twain has given a lot of
20 its students, in this area, a quality education and an
21 opportunity to display their gifts and talents and move onto
22 greater heights. We need the school to remain as it is. Of
23 course, we need to monitor and make sure that there is
24 fairness.

25 So I'm happy that the decision for you to have it

1 remain as it is and, hopefully, that Mark Twain can continue
2 to do the quality work that it is doing. And we feel that
3 District 21 should have preference to children there, because
4 they see it as a community school. A lot of the black parents
5 felt, during that period, that we lost the school. But over
6 the years we've worked with the district at the time, whoever
7 was in the school board, to make sure that your decision was
8 met. That's basically what I needed to say.

9 THE COURT: Thank you.

10 If you would bring that to the attention of the
11 Chancery. Please, do.

12 MS. RUBIN: Yes, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Anybody else wish to be heard?

14 All right. This hearing is completed, and thank you
15 all very much.

16 MS. RUBIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

17 MS. RUBIN: Do you want to have a status conference?

18 THE COURT: On the other case? No. Why?

19 MS. RUBIN: In your order that a status conference
20 would follow.

21 THE COURT: We had it. The status is that you will
22 proceed with that case, promptly, I assume. You will make a
23 summary judgment and discovery motions. Who is the magistrate
24 judge assigned?

25 MS. RUBIN: Magistrate Matsumoto.

1 THE COURT: Well, she'll take care of whatever
2 problems you have. Thanks very much. Nice to see you all.
3 Good-by.

4 MR. BRISTOW: Thank you, Your Honor.

5 MS. RUBIN: Thank you, Your Honor.

6 (Proceeding Concluded.)

7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25

\$	4	
\$120,000 [1] - 18:17 \$300,000 [1] - 18:13	4 [1] - 15:18 40 [1] - 22:1	agreed [2] - 11:3 al [1] - 3:6 alive [2] - 14:8, 16:14 allocation [1] - 13:22 allow [2] - 20:20, 20:21 almost [1] - 22:3 alone [1] - 13:23 American [1] - 23:18 amount [1] - 24:12 ANJAN [1] - 1:10 Anjan [1] - 3:6 annoy [1] - 15:24 annually [1] - 18:13 ano [1] - 1:10 anomaly [1] - 9:18 appeal [2] - 5:6, 9:1 Appeals [1] - 14:1 appearances [1] - 3:7 APPEARANCES [1] - 1:20 appellate [1] - 9:20 application [1] - 12:17 applied [2] - 7:21, 22:1 applies [1] - 8:8 apply [1] - 10:14 appreciably [1] - 15:12 appropriate [1] - 5:1 approved [1] - 11:16 area [3] - 22:1, 24:13, 24:20 arguments [1] - 15:3 array [1] - 9:12 article [1] - 17:14 arts [1] - 13:4 Asian [1] - 20:2 aspect [1] - 20:10 assent [1] - 12:2 assign [2] - 13:11, 22:4 assigned [1] - 25:24 assignments [1] - 8:16 Assistant [1] - 2:6 Assisted [1] - 2:21 assume [1] - 25:22 assure [1] - 15:8 athletics [1] - 13:5 attend [2] - 14:16, 20:11 attended [2] - 14:17, 24:5 attending [1] - 15:14 attention [7] - 14:10, 16:1, 20:16, 21:9, 22:9, 23:4, 25:10 attorney [1] - 16:18 Attorney [1] - 2:6 attorneys [2] - 4:4, 16:10 authorities [3] - 11:14, 14:12, 20:7 Authority [1] - 16:20 Avenue [2] - 2:9, 16:2 avoiding [1] - 12:22
0	5	
08-CV-210 [1] - 1:11	50 [1] - 11:9 502 [1] - 1:23 51 [1] - 2:9	
1	6	
1 [1] - 15:11 1,300 [1] - 18:11 100 [2] - 2:3, 22:3 10007 [1] - 2:3 10038 [1] - 1:24 10271-0332 [1] - 2:7 11201 [1] - 2:18 11:30 [1] - 1:9 120 [1] - 2:6 14 [1] - 22:3 14th [1] - 3:23 17 [1] - 23:13 170 [1] - 21:25 188 [1] - 24:13 1970's [1] - 19:9 1974 [7] - 4:11, 4:25, 5:24, 6:23, 7:20, 7:23, 14:5 1990 [3] - 6:21, 6:24, 7:7	64 [1] - 1:23	
2	7	
2 [1] - 15:14 20 [2] - 20:1, 21:17 20001 [1] - 2:9 2007 [3] - 20:5, 22:2 2008 [2] - 1:8, 15:11 21 [12] - 1:6, 3:14, 5:23, 18:20, 20:1, 21:23, 22:13, 22:14, 22:24, 24:4, 24:12, 25:3 22 [1] - 1:8 225 [1] - 2:18 24 [3] - 4:7, 4:9, 4:22 288 [1] - 24:13	7 [1] - 21:17 718-613-2647 [1] - 2:19 72-CV-1041 [1] - 1:4	
3	A	
3 [1] - 15:16 30 [1] - 5:22	a.m [1] - 1:9 ability [1] - 10:9 absent [1] - 13:9 accepted [1] - 22:2 accordance [2] - 6:5, 6:9 account [1] - 8:4 achieve [3] - 8:13, 12:25, 13:20 achieved [3] - 6:20, 6:21, 7:9 acting [1] - 15:5 add [1] - 7:16 added [1] - 10:14 addition [1] - 5:2 additional [1] - 4:12 Additionally [1] - 18:15 address [1] - 5:11 addressed [1] - 9:15 adjourned [1] - 17:15 administering [1] - 8:4 administration [1] - 20:6 administrators [1] - 13:19 admission [2] - 15:11, 21:15 admissions [3] - 6:4, 12:11, 21:25 admitted [2] - 10:7, 22:4 adopt [2] - 11:19, 20:9 adopted [1] - 11:8 adulthood [1] - 19:16 affirmed [1] - 9:1 African [1] - 23:18 African-American [1] - 23:18 AG's [1] - 3:23 age [1] - 10:16 ago [4] - 18:15, 20:23, 21:1, 23:11 agree [1] - 6:18	

B	C	
<p>backgrounds [3] - 13:17, 19:13, 20:13 Bakke [1] - 12:7 balanced [1] - 22:25 bare [1] - 13:18 based [3] - 6:20, 8:15, 13:12 Based [1] - 15:3 basis [2] - 13:11, 13:22 beautiful [1] - 20:18 become [1] - 18:6 becoming [1] - 23:15 BEFORE [1] - 1:17 behalf [1] - 5:13 belief [1] - 6:6 belts [1] - 4:21 benefited [1] - 24:4 benefits [1] - 13:22 Berger [2] - 17:1, 23:25 best [1] - 17:23 better [3] - 14:20, 18:4, 20:12 between [1] - 9:16 beyond [2] - 6:1, 18:7 black [2] - 24:14, 25:4 blood [1] - 19:8 blossom [1] - 17:25 Board [4] - 2:2, 7:24, 11:12, 21:15 board [2] - 11:8, 25:7 boards [1] - 11:7 body [4] - 9:6, 9:10, 12:9, 20:9 Bolinger [1] - 9:4 Borg [1] - 23:17 borough [1] - 14:21 box [1] - 3:3 Boyd [1] - 16:18 Bravin [1] - 16:14 Breyer [1] - 11:4 briefs [2] - 15:4, 16:8 bring [9] - 11:11, 13:18, 14:10, 15:25, 20:15, 22:9, 23:21, 23:22, 25:10 Bring [2] - 21:8, 23:4 bringing [1] - 13:16 brings [1] - 12:15 BRISTOW [6] - 2:5, 3:19, 3:22, 3:25, 7:17, 26:4 Bristow [1] - 3:19 broader [1] - 9:12 Broadway [1] - 2:6 Brooklyn [2] - 1:6, 2:18 brought [1] - 14:11 Brown [6] - 7:24, 8:3, 9:15, 10:1, 11:1, 11:12 budget [1] - 18:17 burden [1] - 8:13 burdens [1] - 13:22 busing [1] - 18:19 BY [1] - 2:10</p>	<p>Cadman [1] - 2:18 California [1] - 12:8 cannot [1] - 8:4 care [3] - 11:20, 19:16, 26:1 careers [1] - 9:24 carried [1] - 8:12 case [27] - 4:6, 4:14, 4:15, 4:18, 4:21, 5:2, 7:1, 8:6, 8:24, 11:2, 11:23, 12:1, 12:5, 12:6, 12:7, 12:8, 13:10, 13:25, 14:7, 14:8, 14:11, 16:10, 17:1, 20:5, 25:18, 25:22 cases [8] - 8:3, 8:21, 9:3, 9:4, 11:6, 11:15, 11:23, 12:16 certainly [1] - 17:8 certificate [1] - 14:4 challenged [1] - 19:17 challenges [1] - 19:15 chance [1] - 18:2 Chancellor [10] - 5:13, 15:10, 16:12, 16:13, 19:23, 20:16, 22:10, 23:3, 23:5, 25:11 chancellor's [1] - 15:25 Chancellor's [1] - 21:8 change [1] - 15:12 changed [5] - 6:9, 7:20, 8:7, 21:14, 21:17 changes [2] - 14:23, 21:25 characteristics [1] - 9:13 chief [6] - 8:9, 9:2, 9:15, 9:18, 11:3, 12:12 Chief [3] - 2:1, 10:1, 10:13 child [6] - 17:21, 17:24, 22:19, 22:21, 24:10 children [20] - 7:21, 10:15, 10:20, 10:22, 12:21, 13:4, 14:16, 18:1, 18:5, 18:6, 18:21, 20:11, 20:20, 21:1, 22:1, 22:3, 22:23, 24:12, 25:3 choice [1] - 18:5 choose [1] - 12:24 chosen [1] - 8:14 Church [1] - 2:3 citizens [1] - 13:20 CITY [1] - 1:13 city [9] - 14:12, 14:21, 15:1, 15:2, 20:4, 21:14, 21:24, 22:13, 23:3 City [6] - 2:2, 3:6, 3:15, 5:4, 15:4, 16:20 City's [1] - 4:10 city's [2] - 14:25, 19:3 city-wide [2] - 21:24, 23:3 Civil [1] - 3:5 claim [3] - 4:23, 5:1 claims [1] - 4:12 classification [1] - 13:12 classifications [2] - 8:16, 13:23 classify [1] - 13:11 CLERK [3] - 3:5, 3:14, 3:17</p>	<p>clerks [1] - 15:23 closed [5] - 13:25, 14:1, 14:2, 15:23 closure [1] - 14:4 college [1] - 9:4 colleges [1] - 9:22 Colombia [1] - 17:5 color [2] - 19:21 colored [2] - 10:20, 10:21 Columbia [1] - 24:8 combined [1] - 11:24 commitment [1] - 12:20 communities [1] - 11:18 COMMUNITY [1] - 1:6 community [7] - 10:18, 11:1, 14:15, 23:18, 24:3, 24:16, 25:4 Community [2] - 2:1, 3:14 compelling [7] - 8:19, 9:7, 11:16, 12:9, 12:22, 12:25, 13:20 competitive [1] - 6:1 complainant [1] - 24:2 completed [1] - 25:14 compliance [3] - 6:3, 7:2, 7:8 complied [4] - 5:17, 6:14, 6:23, 14:5 component [1] - 13:6 composition [1] - 20:10 Computer [1] - 2:21 Computer-Assisted [1] - 2:21 computers [1] - 13:4 concern [3] - 14:22, 23:19, 24:10 concerned [3] - 13:20, 16:6, 22:23 concerns [1] - 16:7 Conciliator [1] - 17:6 Concluded [1] - 26:6 concurred [2] - 12:4, 12:7 conduct [1] - 14:13 conducted [2] - 15:16, 15:18 Coney [5] - 18:22, 21:22, 22:1, 23:9, 23:15 conference [2] - 25:17, 25:19 conscience [1] - 11:17 consider [3] - 11:6, 12:25, 20:8 considerations [3] - 9:16, 10:9, 10:14 considered [1] - 13:8 constitution [1] - 11:18 constitutions [1] - 12:16 contains [1] - 17:7 contention [1] - 7:19 context [1] - 9:7 continue [5] - 15:3, 15:6, 15:8, 15:16, 25:1 continued [1] - 6:2 continuing [3] - 7:10, 7:11, 13:15 contrary [1] - 15:2 contributed [1] - 14:20 contribution [2] - 16:9, 17:2 convinced [1] - 15:4 copies [2] - 17:12, 17:13 copy [1] - 3:22 council [1] - 24:17</p>

<p>counsel [1] - 7:5 Counsel [1] - 3:7 counselors [1] - 19:20 country [1] - 14:21 course [3] - 14:12, 22:25, 24:23 COURT [37] - 1:1, 3:1, 3:11, 3:21, 3:24, 4:2, 4:14, 4:17, 5:9, 5:12, 6:16, 7:15, 7:18, 16:16, 17:9, 17:12, 17:17, 17:22, 20:14, 20:21, 20:24, 21:4, 21:7, 21:20, 22:8, 22:12, 22:19, 22:21, 22:25, 23:4, 23:7, 23:12, 25:9, 25:13, 25:18, 25:21, 26:1 court [17] - 8:22, 9:5, 9:8, 11:24, 12:1, 14:3, 18:9, 18:11, 18:14, 18:19, 19:2, 19:6, 20:5, 20:18, 21:22, 22:6, 23:14 Court [27] - 1:5, 2:17, 2:17, 4:10, 5:15, 6:21, 7:2, 7:10, 7:11, 8:2, 10:4, 10:6, 11:13, 11:14, 12:3, 14:1, 14:6, 14:15, 15:4, 15:9, 15:21, 15:25, 16:6, 16:25, 22:4 Court's [5] - 4:11, 4:24, 8:5, 14:10, 14:25 courts [2] - 20:19, 20:22 create [1] - 18:3 created [1] - 14:18 creating [1] - 12:20 creativity [1] - 13:19 criteria [1] - 15:12 critical [1] - 11:23 Curtis [2] - 17:1, 23:17 cut [1] - 18:17</p>	<p>demonstrates [1] - 6:4 denied [2] - 7:19, 13:25 denoting [1] - 10:24 department [1] - 21:14 DEPARTMENT [1] - 1:13 Department [7] - 2:2, 3:6, 3:16, 5:14, 15:5, 18:16, 21:10 deprived [1] - 17:2 desegregate [1] - 22:13 desegregated [2] - 14:6, 15:19 desegregation [7] - 6:18, 6:19, 6:23, 7:2, 8:22, 11:19, 16:9 designates [2] - 18:11, 18:19 destroy [2] - 14:23, 15:2 detail [1] - 22:17 detrimental [1] - 10:21 devoted [1] - 14:18 difference [1] - 9:16 different [1] - 13:16 diligently [1] - 24:17 directing [1] - 13:18 directly [1] - 9:15 discovery [2] - 14:13, 25:23 discretion [1] - 12:23 discriminating [1] - 8:14 discrimination [2] - 8:19, 13:2 discussed [1] - 7:14 discussions [1] - 10:10 dismiss [1] - 7:1 dismissal [1] - 7:7 display [1] - 24:21 dispute [1] - 5:22 distinction [1] - 9:19 district [8] - 6:9, 6:11, 12:23, 12:24, 22:16, 24:9, 24:18, 25:6 DISTRICT [3] - 1:1, 1:1, 1:6 District [14] - 1:5, 1:19, 2:2, 5:23, 18:20, 20:1, 21:17, 21:23, 22:14, 22:24, 24:4, 24:8, 24:12, 25:3 districts [3] - 8:11, 8:12, 13:15 diverse [4] - 12:25, 19:13, 19:14, 20:9 diversified [1] - 20:3 diversity [5] - 9:6, 9:9, 12:9, 13:7, 24:19 Division [1] - 2:2 docket [1] - 13:25 documents [1] - 21:23 Dodson [1] - 16:21 DOE [4] - 21:15, 21:18, 21:25, 22:5 dominated [1] - 20:2 done [4] - 6:4, 13:1, 13:13, 16:5 Doris [1] - 23:24 double [1] - 18:18 down [2] - 9:25, 17:18 draft [1] - 17:12 dreams [1] - 18:7 drive [1] - 15:22 due [2] - 14:11, 15:23 during [1] - 25:5</p>	<p>DVORETZKY [5] - 2:10, 3:18, 4:5, 4:15, 4:19 Dvoretzky [1] - 3:18</p>
E		
East [1] - 2:18 EASTERN [1] - 1:1 economic [2] - 8:3, 13:17 Ed [1] - 2:2 edge [1] - 18:23 Education [7] - 3:6, 5:14, 7:25, 11:12, 15:5, 18:16, 21:15 education [10] - 9:7, 10:25, 11:12, 14:24, 18:10, 21:14, 24:10, 24:11, 24:16, 24:20 EDUCATION [1] - 1:14 educational [2] - 10:3, 18:4 Edward [1] - 16:18 effect [7] - 4:21, 6:24, 7:7, 8:7, 9:11, 10:18, 10:21 effective [1] - 7:2 effort [2] - 11:6, 18:3 efforts [2] - 11:11, 11:13 eight [1] - 11:20 either [1] - 4:19 element [1] - 9:14 Elliot [1] - 16:12 eloquent [1] - 20:14 emotional [1] - 19:14 encourage [1] - 20:9 encouraged [1] - 11:14 end [1] - 5:14 ending [1] - 17:3 engage [1] - 10:10 enjoys [1] - 12:2 enriching [1] - 19:12 entered [1] - 24:15 enthusiastic [2] - 19:10, 19:25 entitled [1] - 14:3 entrance [1] - 16:2 entrusted [1] - 13:17 environmental [1] - 19:15 environments [2] - 17:4, 18:3 equal [2] - 10:3, 12:21 escorted [1] - 23:17 established [2] - 9:24, 22:15 establishment [1] - 5:24 et [2] - 1:10, 3:6 ethical [1] - 12:19 ethnic [4] - 9:9, 9:11, 9:13, 13:17 excellent [2] - 5:25, 15:7 exchange [1] - 10:10 excitement [1] - 19:24 excuse [1] - 9:21 exists [1] - 12:22 expanded [1] - 22:13 expectations [1] - 6:2 expert [2] - 16:21, 16:22		

<p>expertise [1] - 12:24 experts [1] - 13:19 explain [1] - 10:25 explains [1] - 12:2 expressed [1] - 23:19 extreme [1] - 8:14</p> <p>F</p> <p>face [1] - 13:21 facility [1] - 21:3 fact [2] - 5:4, 23:16 facto [2] - 7:24, 8:25 factors [2] - 8:4, 13:7 facts [2] - 7:22, 8:18 factual [2] - 5:20, 5:21 fairness [2] - 24:19, 24:24 faith [1] - 15:5 Families [1] - 19:17 family [1] - 19:15 far [1] - 9:12 faxed [1] - 3:22 February [2] - 1:8, 3:23 federal [1] - 14:20 feeder [2] - 6:8, 6:10 felt [4] - 6:21, 23:20, 23:22, 25:5 few [1] - 18:15 filed [2] - 4:6, 4:15 filling [1] - 4:20 financially [1] - 19:17 findings [2] - 7:1, 7:8 first [2] - 4:22, 21:8 First [1] - 7:19 five [1] - 12:3 flourish [1] - 17:25 focusing [1] - 4:13 follow [1] - 25:20 following [2] - 21:21, 22:6 follows [1] - 8:10 force [1] - 10:14 formal [1] - 7:6 formalize [1] - 7:14 formalized [1] - 7:13 forms [1] - 13:4 forth [1] - 11:24 forthwith [1] - 14:4 forum [1] - 4:19 forward [2] - 17:18, 23:7 four [2] - 11:2, 11:3 fragmented [1] - 12:1 frame [1] - 6:19 free [1] - 18:19 front [1] - 3:3 fulfill [1] - 12:20 full [2] - 7:1, 7:8 fully [3] - 6:20, 6:21, 6:22 Fulton [1] - 1:23 Fund [1] - 9:20</p>	<p>fundamental [1] - 7:8 funding [1] - 19:4</p> <p>G</p> <p>Gail [2] - 3:15, 16:12 GAIL [1] - 2:1 gates [1] - 16:1 gateway [1] - 18:6 General [1] - 2:6 general [2] - 10:11, 20:9 generates [1] - 10:17 gifted [3] - 20:1, 23:16, 24:5 gifts [1] - 24:21 given [2] - 19:17, 24:19 Glaser [2] - 16:22 Good-by [1] - 26:3 governed [1] - 9:3 governing [1] - 5:15 government [3] - 13:9, 13:21, 14:19 government's [1] - 9:6 grade [4] - 9:17, 9:25, 10:15, 12:14 graduate [4] - 9:17, 9:21, 10:8, 15:15 grant [1] - 5:4 great [5] - 12:13, 17:14, 24:1 greater [2] - 10:22, 24:22 greatness [1] - 10:6 grounds [1] - 12:5 group [2] - 10:24, 18:25 groups [1] - 9:11 grow [1] - 17:25 Grutter [4] - 9:4, 9:8, 12:5, 12:6 guaranteed [1] - 9:11 guiding [1] - 19:18</p> <p>H</p> <p>Hammer [1] - 16:18 hand [1] - 19:18 handled [2] - 4:17, 4:19 happy [3] - 4:4, 24:2, 24:25 HART [1] - 1:3 Hart [6] - 3:5, 3:8, 3:20, 5:3, 23:24, 24:2 hear [4] - 3:2, 4:4, 21:4, 24:2 heard [3] - 17:17, 21:11, 25:13 hearing [3] - 3:4, 17:15, 25:14 hearts [1] - 10:18 heavy [1] - 8:12 heights [1] - 24:22 held [1] - 9:5 help [1] - 22:14 helped [1] - 19:22 high [1] - 10:15 higher [1] - 9:7 Highly [1] - 6:1 Hispanic [1] - 24:14 historic [1] - 12:20</p>	<p>history [1] - 9:19 Hoffman [1] - 16:12 holding [1] - 12:3 holiday [1] - 15:23 Hollingsworth [1] - 16:19 homes [1] - 23:18 Honor [14] - 3:9, 3:12, 3:19, 3:22, 4:5, 5:10, 6:17, 7:17, 17:11, 17:16, 25:12, 25:16, 26:4, 26:5 HONORABLE [1] - 1:18 hope [1] - 19:10 hopefully [1] - 25:1 Housing [1] - 16:20 Howard [1] - 24:6 Hyman [1] - 16:14</p> <p>I</p> <p>III [1] - 2:5 illegal [2] - 8:1, 8:2 impact [2] - 10:22, 18:10 implicit [1] - 7:19 important [5] - 9:14, 10:12, 11:1, 12:13, 13:16 impossible [1] - 9:23 improve [2] - 15:3, 16:3 improved [1] - 21:7 improvement [1] - 16:10 improving [1] - 19:12 incapable [1] - 10:5 included [1] - 19:1 incoming [1] - 21:17 independent [1] - 22:5 indicated [1] - 4:8 indicates [1] - 14:1 indicating [2] - 15:10, 16:4 individual [1] - 8:15 inferiority [2] - 10:17, 10:24 initiating [1] - 6:22 innovative [1] - 17:3 inside [1] - 15:24 institution [1] - 19:9 Institution [1] - 17:6 insures [1] - 12:21 intangible [1] - 10:9 integrate [1] - 11:7 integrated [4] - 6:12, 11:11, 12:20, 15:19 intend [1] - 15:6 intensive [1] - 19:2 intention [3] - 15:1, 22:12, 23:2 intentional [1] - 8:19 interest [11] - 8:13, 8:19, 8:20, 9:6, 9:9, 11:15, 12:10, 12:22, 12:23, 12:25, 13:21 interests [1] - 5:8 intermediate [1] - 22:15 interpretation [1] - 4:24 interpreted [1] - 10:24</p>
---	---	---

intervene [7] - 4:6, 4:16, 4:20, 5:11, 7:18, 13:24, 14:9 Intervenors [1] - 2:9 intervenor [1] - 8:7 intervenors' [1] - 7:21 intervention [3] - 4:7, 7:4, 14:8 invalid [1] - 7:21 invited [1] - 4:3 involved [2] - 8:20, 22:16 Island [5] - 18:22, 21:22, 22:1, 23:9, 23:15 isolation [2] - 12:22, 18:25 issue [4] - 7:6, 7:23, 11:21, 14:10 issued [1] - 14:4 issues [1] - 4:17	L	Mason [1] - 16:22 mass [1] - 18:22 Master [1] - 17:1 material [1] - 5:20 materials [1] - 23:22 Matsumoto [1] - 25:25 matter [2] - 3:20, 5:2 mayor [1] - 15:10 McLauren [1] - 10:7 means [1] - 8:14 meant [1] - 12:6 measure [1] - 4:24 measurement [1] - 10:5 mechanical [1] - 2:21 member [1] - 24:16 members [2] - 9:11, 12:4 memorial [1] - 17:4 memorializing [1] - 17:14 men [1] - 23:10 mention [1] - 16:25 mentioned [1] - 19:7 met [4] - 4:9, 6:15, 24:18, 25:8 metal [1] - 16:1 methods [1] - 17:3 Meyers [1] - 23:24 Meyerson [2] - 3:9, 16:10 MEYERSON [6] - 1:22, 3:9, 3:12, 6:17, 16:15, 17:8 Michigan [1] - 9:4 middle [1] - 21:2 might [1] - 20:17 mind [1] - 24:1 minds [1] - 10:18 minority [1] - 18:25 mismanned [1] - 21:19 Missouri [2] - 8:6, 8:12 mixed [2] - 5:25, 6:11 model [1] - 14:23 modify [1] - 4:11 moment [2] - 13:5, 18:2 money [1] - 24:6 monitor [1] - 24:23 Moore [2] - 19:11, 20:20 moral [1] - 12:19 morale [1] - 16:3 Moreover [2] - 8:2, 9:3 Morgan [1] - 24:7 morning [2] - 3:1, 4:5 Most [1] - 18:5 motion [12] - 3:5, 4:6, 4:8, 4:10, 4:16, 4:20, 5:5, 5:11, 5:14, 7:18, 13:24 motions [2] - 14:13, 25:23 move [2] - 9:24, 24:21 MR [17] - 2:14, 3:9, 3:12, 3:18, 3:19, 3:22, 3:25, 4:5, 4:15, 4:19, 6:17, 7:17, 16:15, 17:8, 23:8, 23:13, 26:4 MS [24] - 3:15, 5:10, 5:13, 17:11, 17:20, 17:23, 20:19, 20:23, 20:25, 21:5, 21:13, 21:21, 22:11, 22:18, 22:20,
J		
JACK [1] - 1:18 James [3] - 3:9, 16:10, 16:19 JAMES [1] - 1:22 Jeffrey [2] - 3:5, 24:2 JEFFREY [1] - 1:3 jeopardized [1] - 18:21 jeopardizing [1] - 18:10 jeopardy [1] - 19:4 job [1] - 16:17 JONES [1] - 2:8 Jones [1] - 3:18 journey [1] - 3:13 joy [1] - 19:24 Judge [3] - 1:19, 23:10, 23:13 judge [1] - 25:24 judgment [2] - 12:4, 25:23 jure [2] - 7:24, 8:25 jurisdiction [3] - 7:10, 7:11, 14:7 jury [1] - 3:3 justice [7] - 8:9, 9:2, 9:15, 9:18, 11:3, 11:22, 12:12 Justice [8] - 10:1, 10:13, 11:4, 11:22, 12:7, 12:17, 13:14, 20:5 justices [3] - 11:2, 11:20, 12:3 justifies [1] - 8:14 justify [2] - 9:12, 12:10		
K		M
K-E-L-T-E-R [1] - 17:20 KELTER [7] - 2:12, 17:20, 17:23, 20:19, 20:23, 20:25, 21:5 Kelter [1] - 17:20 Kennedy [5] - 11:22, 12:15, 12:17, 13:14, 20:6 kind [3] - 7:25, 11:11, 22:17 kinds [1] - 13:3 Klein [1] - 19:23		magistrate [1] - 25:23 Magistrate [1] - 25:25 magnet [5] - 15:17, 16:4, 18:12, 18:13, 22:15 Majority [1] - 8:9 man [2] - 16:11, 17:14 mandates [1] - 5:16 MARIANNE [1] - 2:13 Marianne [1] - 21:13 Mark [30] - 5:23, 6:8, 6:12, 6:18, 6:19, 8:1, 8:24, 13:1, 13:13, 14:6, 14:16, 15:16, 15:18, 17:21, 18:9, 18:12, 18:15, 18:23, 19:1, 19:4, 19:8, 19:20, 20:3, 20:11, 21:16, 23:15, 24:5, 24:19, 25:1 Marks [1] - 11:25 marshal [1] - 15:22

<p>22:23, 23:2, 23:6, 25:12, 25:16, 25:17, 25:19, 25:25, 26:5 mugged [1] - 21:2 must [3] - 13:24, 18:2, 19:10</p>	<p>24:9, 24:14 One [1] - 21:24 opinion [5] - 8:9, 12:15, 12:17, 17:13, 20:6 opportunities [3] - 10:4, 18:1, 18:4 opportunity [6] - 12:21, 17:24, 18:7, 19:18, 24:21 opposed [1] - 4:8 order [24] - 3:23, 4:11, 5:15, 5:18, 5:24, 6:3, 6:5, 6:9, 6:15, 6:23, 6:24, 7:3, 7:20, 8:23, 9:1, 14:6, 18:9, 18:11, 18:14, 18:19, 19:2, 21:22, 22:6, 25:19 ordered [1] - 8:22 orders [1] - 4:25 origin [1] - 9:14 original [2] - 6:6, 22:12 outcome [2] - 4:10, 5:2</p>	<p>planted [1] - 19:10 Plaza [1] - 2:18 pleased [2] - 4:2, 24:11 plus [2] - 5:22, 13:7 point [3] - 6:13, 6:25, 14:14 pointed [1] - 12:12 policies [1] - 20:9 policy [2] - 10:23, 15:11 population [2] - 13:1, 20:3 position [6] - 6:18, 7:5, 9:24, 12:4, 22:8, 22:16 possibility [1] - 5:5 possible [1] - 19:19 poured [1] - 19:8 Powell [1] - 12:7 precedent [1] - 5:16 preclude [1] - 5:5 preference [1] - 25:3 prepared [1] - 20:12 present [2] - 15:6, 21:19 presented [1] - 21:24 president [1] - 24:17 pretty [1] - 23:12 prevent [1] - 13:15 previously [1] - 7:14 primary [1] - 11:9 principal [2] - 11:24, 16:23 priorities [1] - 21:22 problem [3] - 9:16, 12:13, 15:20 problems [1] - 26:2 proceed [1] - 25:22 Proceeding [1] - 26:6 Proceedings [1] - 2:21 process [5] - 19:2, 19:5, 21:16, 21:19 produced [1] - 2:21 profession [1] - 10:11 programs [1] - 13:3 promised [1] - 11:12 promptly [2] - 16:3, 25:22 proposed [2] - 7:21, 8:7 protected [2] - 22:22, 22:24 proved [1] - 7:24 provide [2] - 10:3, 18:4 providing [1] - 13:3 PS-90 [1] - 24:13 PTA [1] - 21:24 Public [1] - 18:5 public [5] - 10:21, 11:7, 11:15, 13:18, 20:7 published [1] - 17:5 purposes [2] - 9:5, 12:17 pursue [1] - 12:24 put [2] - 5:20, 6:3</p>
<p>N</p> <p>N.W [1] - 2:9 NAACP [3] - 9:19, 9:20, 23:25 Nakita [1] - 4:13 Nakita's [1] - 4:23 name [5] - 17:19, 17:20, 21:11, 23:7, 23:8 narrow [1] - 7:3 narrowest [1] - 12:5 narrowly [1] - 11:16 nation [2] - 11:10, 12:19 necessary [3] - 7:12, 14:13 necessity [1] - 13:10 need [2] - 24:22, 24:23 needed [2] - 23:22, 25:8 needs [1] - 16:4 Negro [2] - 10:7, 10:24 Negroes [1] - 10:3 neighborhood [1] - 21:5 neighborhoods [1] - 18:24 Neptune [1] - 16:2 never [4] - 7:13, 8:21, 19:23, 19:24 NEW [2] - 1:1, 1:13 New [11] - 1:6, 1:24, 2:2, 2:3, 2:7, 2:18, 3:6, 3:15 newspapers [1] - 19:7 next [1] - 18:18 Nice [1] - 26:2 ninth [1] - 11:22 Nobody [1] - 4:8 note [3] - 3:7, 16:8, 21:14 noted [2] - 9:8, 19:21 nothing [1] - 17:14 notice [1] - 5:6 notified [1] - 18:16 number [3] - 14:14, 18:17, 24:9 NYC [1] - 2:2 NYS [1] - 2:5</p>	<p>P</p> <p>painted [1] - 16:3 Pamela [1] - 17:20 PAMELA [1] - 2:12 panel [1] - 22:5 parallel [1] - 14:11 Parent [1] - 2:12 PARENT [1] - 17:16 parent [2] - 17:23, 17:24 parents [12] - 13:19, 14:16, 14:19, 14:22, 16:6, 16:24, 18:2, 18:21, 21:18, 23:19, 24:9, 25:4 park [2] - 20:25, 21:9 part [3] - 10:4, 20:24, 20:25 particular [1] - 9:17 particularly [2] - 4:12, 24:14 parties [2] - 5:7, 16:7 partly [1] - 22:14 party [2] - 4:1, 16:17 Party [1] - 2:5 passed [1] - 16:16 past [3] - 8:18, 14:17, 15:17 patterns [2] - 6:8, 6:10 People [1] - 17:6 people [4] - 9:23, 14:15, 15:8, 20:13 percentage [1] - 9:10 period [2] - 5:17, 25:5 permissible [1] - 20:8 permit [1] - 18:21 permits [1] - 11:18 permitted [3] - 11:13, 13:9, 15:15 Person [1] - 17:6 picture [1] - 17:7 place [1] - 6:13 Plaintiff [3] - 1:4, 1:22, 2:8 plaintiff [2] - 3:8, 3:10 plaintiffs [4] - 7:23, 14:9, 16:12, 16:21 Plaintiffs [1] - 1:11 plans [5] - 11:8, 11:10, 11:16, 11:17, 11:19</p>	<p>Q</p> <p>qualifications [2] - 9:13, 10:16 qualities [1] - 10:5</p>
<p>O</p> <p>objection [1] - 5:10 objective [1] - 10:5 obligation [1] - 12:19 OC [1] - 21:18 OF [2] - 1:1, 1:14 offered [1] - 8:9 office [1] - 3:23 Official [1] - 2:17 officials [1] - 14:19 old [1] - 23:13 one [7] - 5:3, 13:6, 20:10, 21:1, 24:5,</p>		

<p>quality [4] - 23:21, 24:10, 24:20, 25:2 quotation [1] - 11:5</p> <p style="text-align: center;">R</p> <p>Race [1] - 13:6 race [6] - 8:15, 9:12, 10:17, 11:17, 12:10, 13:11 races [2] - 10:23, 20:13 racial [9] - 8:3, 8:15, 9:13, 12:22, 13:2, 13:17, 13:22, 20:8, 20:10 racially [3] - 5:25, 6:11, 11:11 radical [1] - 14:23 raise [2] - 7:6, 14:22 rationale [1] - 12:2 Rau [3] - 3:6, 3:17, 4:13 RAU [1] - 1:10 Rau's [1] - 4:23 reason [2] - 4:25, 13:24 reasonable [1] - 5:17 reasonably [1] - 5:16 reasons [1] - 7:19 received [1] - 14:15 receives [1] - 24:10 recent [1] - 20:5 recognized [1] - 11:15 reconsideration [1] - 5:6 recorded [1] - 2:21 refer [1] - 13:5 Referee [1] - 23:17 reflecting [1] - 7:5 reflection [2] - 7:9, 7:11 regarding [1] - 21:22 Regardless [1] - 4:9 Region [1] - 21:17 relied [2] - 8:6, 10:4 relief [1] - 5:4 rely [1] - 18:3 relying [1] - 8:15 remain [3] - 4:12, 24:22, 25:1 remained [1] - 23:21 remaining [2] - 5:18, 6:6 remedial [4] - 5:15, 6:15, 7:20, 14:5 remediating [1] - 8:18 remember [4] - 12:7, 16:21, 17:7, 23:24 remind [1] - 12:12 repeatedly [2] - 11:13, 14:1 Reporter [2] - 2:17, 2:17 represent [4] - 3:21, 3:24, 5:8, 11:10 represented [2] - 16:19, 23:25 requests [1] - 15:9 require [1] - 11:19 required [1] - 11:13 requirements [4] - 4:7, 4:9, 4:22, 6:5 requiring [1] - 10:7 requisite [1] - 7:1 resemble [1] - 11:8</p>	<p>resident [2] - 23:9, 23:14 residents [1] - 21:22 resorted [1] - 10:9 resorting [1] - 13:21 resource [1] - 17:25 resources [1] - 19:14 respect [3] - 7:4, 15:12, 15:13 rest [1] - 19:3 result [1] - 12:2 retarded [1] - 10:25 retroactive [1] - 7:7 retrospectively [1] - 4:13 review [1] - 22:5 Review [1] - 17:5 risks [1] - 18:14 RMR [1] - 2:17 Robert [1] - 16:18 rock [1] - 19:9 Ronald [1] - 23:8 RONALD [2] - 2:14, 2:17 Rubin [2] - 3:15, 16:13 RUBIN [13] - 2:1, 3:15, 5:10, 5:13, 17:11, 22:11, 23:6, 25:12, 25:16, 25:17, 25:19, 25:25, 26:5 Rule [3] - 4:7, 4:9, 4:22 rules [1] - 7:25 ruling [2] - 8:5, 12:16 RUSSO [7] - 2:13, 21:13, 21:21, 22:18, 22:20, 22:23, 23:2 Russo [3] - 21:13, 24:3, 24:13 rusting [1] - 16:2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">S</p> <p>S-T-E-W-A-R-T [1] - 23:9 safety [1] - 21:2 sanction [1] - 10:22 satisfactorily [1] - 15:14 satisfied [2] - 4:8, 4:23 saw [1] - 9:22 scaffolded [1] - 19:15 schedule [1] - 15:15 Scholar [1] - 17:5 school [52] - 5:25, 6:1, 6:19, 8:5, 8:11, 8:12, 8:16, 8:21, 9:17, 9:25, 10:2, 10:6, 10:8, 11:7, 11:8, 12:23, 13:15, 14:18, 15:2, 15:6, 15:17, 15:19, 15:22, 15:23, 16:2, 16:4, 16:9, 18:3, 18:6, 18:10, 18:12, 18:17, 19:11, 19:13, 19:23, 20:17, 20:24, 21:24, 22:15, 23:1, 23:3, 23:16, 23:20, 24:4, 24:15, 24:22, 25:4, 25:5, 25:7 SCHOOL [1] - 1:6 School [2] - 2:1, 3:14 schools [14] - 6:11, 8:5, 10:15, 10:21, 11:7, 11:9, 12:14, 13:12, 13:18, 19:18, 20:2, 20:7, 20:8, 24:13 scope [1] - 7:3 scrutiny [2] - 8:20, 9:5</p>	<p>Seattle [7] - 8:5, 8:10, 8:11, 8:21, 11:2, 12:16, 13:10 second [2] - 13:24, 18:5 secondary [1] - 11:9 See [1] - 16:5 see [6] - 3:11, 3:12, 16:2, 22:5, 25:4, 26:2 seek [1] - 8:13 seeking [1] - 5:5 segment [1] - 11:1 segregated [3] - 8:22, 9:23, 10:2 Segregation [2] - 7:25, 10:20 segregation [6] - 5:18, 6:7, 7:24, 8:25, 9:22, 17:3 selected [1] - 9:11 selection [3] - 15:12, 21:16, 21:19 selective [1] - 19:5 sense [1] - 14:8 separate [5] - 4:14, 4:15, 4:18, 4:20, 10:15 separating [1] - 10:23 September [2] - 15:11, 22:2 set [1] - 11:24 Several [1] - 20:25 several [2] - 18:23, 20:23 severe [1] - 18:10 Shall [1] - 5:11 Shay [1] - 3:18 SHAY [1] - 2:10 sheet [1] - 13:25 show [1] - 5:16 showing [2] - 8:13, 13:9 sides [1] - 11:21 sign [1] - 16:4 similar [1] - 10:16 simple [1] - 9:9 simply [1] - 6:25 single [3] - 9:14, 12:2, 18:1 sit [3] - 3:3, 17:18 site [1] - 18:24 situation [2] - 8:8, 23:14 society [2] - 12:21, 18:3 socio [1] - 8:3 solely [1] - 10:16 solid [1] - 19:9 someone [1] - 5:6 sorry [3] - 17:17, 21:4, 22:17 Speakers [1] - 2:12 Special [1] - 17:1 special [2] - 13:3, 13:7 specified [1] - 9:10 spot [1] - 20:18 staff [2] - 16:24, 19:11 stake [1] - 11:15 standardized [1] - 19:3 start [2] - 9:20, 9:21 started [2] - 16:11, 21:8 State [1] - 24:7 state [11] - 3:20, 3:24, 3:25, 7:16,</p>
--	---	---

12:10, 14:19, 14:21, 16:19, 18:12, 20:7
statement [1] - 20:15
STATES [1] - 1:1
states [1] - 20:6
States [6] - 1:19, 4:3, 4:4, 5:15, 11:25, 16:18
stating [1] - 21:23
status [6] - 10:18, 18:13, 18:14, 25:17, 25:19, 25:21
stellar [1] - 14:23
stenography [1] - 2:21
Stewart [1] - 23:8
STEWART [3] - 2:14, 23:8, 23:13
still [6] - 7:25, 8:1, 16:14, 19:11, 23:12, 23:14
strategic [1] - 18:24
streamline [1] - 19:3
Street [2] - 1:23, 2:3
strict [2] - 8:20, 9:5
student [8] - 9:6, 9:10, 12:9, 12:25, 13:11, 17:21, 20:9, 22:19
Students [4] - 14:17, 15:14, 19:13, 19:14
students [14] - 8:15, 10:8, 10:11, 13:16, 14:19, 18:11, 18:20, 19:12, 19:21, 20:3, 22:14, 24:14, 24:20
study [1] - 10:9
subject [1] - 8:22
submission [1] - 15:1
submitting [1] - 16:8
substance [1] - 6:24
success [1] - 6:1
successful [2] - 6:12, 9:23
SUITE [1] - 1:23
sum [1] - 11:5
summarized [1] - 8:10
summary [1] - 25:23
superior [1] - 15:17
Supreme [3] - 5:15, 8:2, 8:5
supreme [3] - 11:24, 14:3, 20:5
susceptible [1] - 18:25
suspenders [1] - 4:21
sweat [1] - 19:8

T

tailored [1] - 11:16
talent [1] - 19:1
talented [3] - 13:3, 20:1, 23:16
talents [3] - 13:8, 15:13, 24:21
Teacher [1] - 17:6
teachers [4] - 14:18, 16:24, 19:20, 23:22
teamwork [2] - 19:19, 19:25
tend [1] - 14:23
tennis [3] - 20:18, 20:19, 20:21
terminate [3] - 4:11, 5:11, 6:15
test [1] - 8:20
testified [2] - 23:10, 23:14

testing [3] - 19:1, 19:4, 19:5
tests [1] - 6:14
THE [39] - 3:1, 3:5, 3:11, 3:14, 3:17, 3:21, 3:24, 4:2, 4:14, 4:17, 5:9, 5:12, 6:16, 7:15, 7:18, 16:16, 17:9, 17:12, 17:17, 17:22, 20:14, 20:21, 20:24, 21:4, 21:7, 21:20, 22:8, 22:12, 22:19, 22:21, 22:25, 23:4, 23:7, 23:12, 25:9, 25:13, 25:18, 25:21, 26:1
themselves [1] - 19:12
theory [1] - 9:19
therefore [5] - 12:15, 12:16, 14:7, 21:15, 22:4
thinker [1] - 24:1
third [2] - 4:1, 16:17
Third [1] - 2:5
third-party [2] - 4:1, 16:17
Thon [2] - 21:1, 21:2
throughout [2] - 11:10, 23:17
tied [1] - 6:7
today [5] - 4:10, 5:3, 7:22, 13:14, 15:3
together [1] - 13:16
TOLKIN [1] - 2:17
took [1] - 23:18
Topeka [1] - 7:25
touching [1] - 16:4
transcript [1] - 2:21
Transcript [1] - 2:21
transit [1] - 18:22
transportation [1] - 19:5
travel [1] - 18:22
treated [1] - 10:8
trouble [1] - 3:4
Try [1] - 16:2
turn [1] - 4:24
Turning [1] - 18:9
Twain [28] - 5:23, 6:8, 6:12, 6:18, 6:19, 8:1, 8:24, 13:1, 13:13, 14:6, 14:17, 15:16, 15:18, 17:21, 18:9, 18:12, 18:13, 18:15, 18:23, 19:8, 19:20, 20:3, 20:11, 21:16, 23:15, 24:5, 24:19, 25:1
Twain's [2] - 19:1, 19:4
Two [1] - 24:4
two [6] - 3:25, 7:19, 11:7, 11:20, 16:20, 24:14

U

U.S [1] - 1:5
Ultimately [1] - 20:11
unabashedly [1] - 19:24
unconstitutional [1] - 14:10
under [1] - 8:19
undergraduate [1] - 9:21
understood [1] - 11:18
undertake [1] - 11:14
undone [1] - 10:19
unfortunate [1] - 17:2
Unfortunately [1] - 17:9

unfounded [1] - 7:22
unique [1] - 19:1
UNITED [1] - 1:1
United [6] - 1:19, 4:3, 5:15, 11:25, 16:18
unity [1] - 19:10
university [1] - 12:10
University [1] - 24:7
unlikely [1] - 10:19
up [6] - 3:3, 11:5, 16:5, 18:2, 19:6, 20:8
urban [2] - 14:24, 17:4

V

variety [1] - 11:4
various [1] - 13:4
versus [1] - 3:6
vestiges [2] - 5:18, 6:6
view [1] - 12:6
viewed [1] - 12:3
views [1] - 10:10
visit [1] - 20:17
visited [2] - 15:21, 19:23
voicing [1] - 16:7

W

Walk [2] - 21:1, 21:2
Walk-A-Thon [2] - 21:1, 21:2
wants [3] - 15:2, 17:23, 17:24
Warren [2] - 10:1, 10:13
Washington [1] - 2:9
wasting [1] - 18:1
weeks [1] - 18:15
WEINSTEIN [1] - 1:18
Weinstein [1] - 23:10
whatsoever [1] - 14:9
white [3] - 10:7, 10:20, 20:2
whole [2] - 9:19, 22:14
wide [2] - 21:24, 23:3
widespread [1] - 13:21
wildest [2] - 6:2, 18:7
WILLIAM [1] - 2:5
William [1] - 3:19
win [1] - 20:11
wish [4] - 7:16, 14:9, 25:13
wishes [2] - 16:8, 17:13
wonderful [7] - 5:25, 6:12, 14:18, 16:17, 16:20, 16:23, 17:2
workable [1] - 17:3
wrapped [1] - 19:5
write [2] - 15:9, 17:21
writing [1] - 16:7
written [1] - 17:4
wrote [2] - 11:22, 12:18

Y

year [4] - 8:6, 18:11, 18:18, 22:2
year's [1] - 18:16
years [12] - 5:23, 6:3, 6:13, 11:9,
15:19, 20:23, 21:1, 23:11, 23:13, 24:4,
24:11, 25:6
yesterday [2] - 3:23, 15:22
YORK [2] - 1:1, 1:13
York [11] - 1:6, 1:24, 2:2, 2:3, 2:7,
2:18, 3:6, 3:15
young [2] - 16:11, 23:10
yourself [1] - 7:10